

Ocular disorders known or presumed to be inherited (published)

| | Diagnosis | Description and comments specific to the breed | Inheritance | Gene/ marker test | References |
|---|---|---|------------------------|----------------------|------------|
| A | Progressive Retinal Atrophy (PRA) | 1)late-onset form of PRA2)early-onset form of PRA (EO-PRA) | Autosomal recessive | 1)prcd 2)PDE6B | 2 |
| в | Lens luxation (PLL) | | Autosomal recessive | ADAMTS17 | 1 |

The ECVO's advice relating to hereditary eye disease control

Please see ECVO Manual chapter 8: VET Advice

Recommendations regarding age and frequency for eye examinations

Please see ECVO Manual chapter 7: ECVO Age and Frequency recommendations

Other ocular disorders (reported)

| | Diagnosis | Source | |
|---|---|----------------------------------|--|
| Α | Persistent pupillary membranes - iris to iris | ACVO genetics committee | |
| В | Distichiasis | The Finnish Kennel Club database | |
| С | Retinal dysplasia - multifocal - geographic | The Finnish Kennel Klub database | |

References

- 1. Gould D, Pettitt L, McLaughlin B, et al. ADAMTS17 mutation associated with primary lens luxation is widespread among breeds. Vet Ophthalmol. 2011; 14: 378-384.
- 2. Winkler PA, Ramsey HD, Petersen-Jones SM. A novel mutation in PDE6B in Spanish Water Dogs with early-onset progressive retinal atrophy. Vet Ophthalmol 23:792-796, 2020.