


<b>Picard (Berger de Picardie)</b>	
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### **Ocular disorders known or presumed to be inherited (published)**

	<b>Diagnosis</b>	<b>Description and comments specific to the breed</b>	<b>Inheritance</b>	<b>Gene/ marker test</b>	<b>References</b>
<b>A</b>	Entropion	Lower , lateral, puppies > 8 w.o	Unknown	NO	1
<b>B</b>	Distichiasis		Unknown	NO	1
<b>C</b>	Persistent pupillary membranes	Iris to iris	Unknown	NO	1
<b>D</b>	Cataract	Posterior, cortical, 2-4 y.o. dogs	Unknown	NO	1
<b>F</b>	Retinal dysplasia, (multi)focal		Suspected autosomal recessive	NO	1
<b>G</b>	Multifocal retinopathy	Puppies or young dogs, variable visual impairment	Unknown	NO	1-5

### **The ECVO's advice relating to hereditary eye disease control**

Please see ECVO Manual chapter 8: VET Advice

### **Recommendations regarding age and frequency for eye examinations**

Please see ECVO Manual chapter 7: ECVO Age and Frequency recommendations

**Other ocular disorders (reported)**

	Diagnosis	Source
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**References**

1. Chaudieu G, Chahory S (2013) Affections oculaires héréditaires ou à prédisposition héréditaire chez le chien. Rueil-Malmaison : Ed. du Point Vétérinaire, Wolters Kluwer France, 234-235.
2. Chaudieu G, Clerc B (1992) Early retinopathies in some breeds. Relationships between clinic and pathology. E.S.V.O./I.S.V.O. Meeting, Roma, 8.
3. Clerc B (1991) Is the retinal disease of the Picard sheepdog a new disease? I.S.V.O. Congress, Vienne, 40.
4. Clerc B (1989) Les affections du segment postérieur de l'œil. In : les affections héréditaires de l'œil du chien, SCC Edr, Paris, 97-106.
5. Clerc B, de Geyer G, Laforge H, Maisonneuve P, Michaud B, Quignon P, André C, Molon-Noblot S, Pêcheur C et Chaudieu G. La rétinopathie du Berger de Picardie dans la population canine française : état des connaissances. Rev Vét Clin 2020; 55 : 11-30.