



**Ocular disorders known or presumed to be inherited (published)**

	<b>Diagnosis</b>	<b>Description and comments specific to the breed</b>	<b>Inheritance</b>	<b>Gene/ marker test</b>	<b>References</b>
<b>A</b>	Progressive Retinal Atrophy (PRA)	1. early type; diagnosis by 2 y.o. 2. late type; diagnosis by 7-8 y.o. (rcd4)	1. Presumed autosomal recessive 2. autosomal recessive	1)NO 2)c2orf71	1,2,3,4
<b>B</b>	Neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis (NCL8)	Clinical signs develop at about 1 y.o.	Autosomal recessive	CLN8	1,2,5,6,7,8,9 10
<b>C</b>	Ectropion	Lower central or lateral eyelid	Unknown	NO	1,2
<b>D</b>	Eversion of the cartilage of the nictitating membrane		Unknown	NO	1,2
<b>E</b>	Cataract	Between 6 months and 3 years of age; posterior subcapsular, polar and/or equatorial with possible rapid progression in dogs less than 2	Unknown	NO	2

		years old or older than 5 years			
<b>F</b>	Retinal dysplasia -multifocal		Unknown	NO	1,2

### **The ECVO's advice relating to hereditary eye disease control**

Please see ECVO Manual chapter 8: VET Advice

### **Recommendations regarding age and frequency for eye examinations**

Please see ECVO Manual chapter 7: ECVO Age and Frequency recommendations

### **Other ocular disorders (reported)**

	<b>Diagnosis</b>	<b>Source</b>
<b>A</b>	Microphthalmia	French national panel
<b>B</b>	Distichiasis	French national panel ACVO genetics committee
<b>C</b>	Entropion	French national panel
<b>D</b>	Corneal dystrophy -epithelial/stromal	ACVO genetics committee
<b>E</b>	Persistent pupillary membranes	ACVO genetics committee
<b>F</b>	Prolapsed gland of the nictitating membrane	French national panel
<b>G</b>	Corneal dermoid	French national panel

## References

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