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Ocular disorders known or presumed to be inherited (published)

	Diagnosis	Description and comments specific to the breed	Inheritance	Gene/ marker test	References
A	Congenital nystagmus		Unknown	NO	5
B	Retinal degeneration rdAc	Blindness usually occurs at 3-5 years of age	Autosomal Recessive	YES	1
C	Retinal degeneration (Persian-derived)	Possible Persian cat origins	Autosomal recessive	YES	6, 7
D	Stabismus/Esotropia		Autosomal recessive	NO	2 - 4

The ECVO’s advice relating to hereditary eye disease control

Please see ECVO Manual chapter 8: VET Advice

Recommendations regarding age and frequency for eye examinations

Please see ECVO Manual chapter 7: ECVO Age and Frequency recommendations

References

1. Menotti-Raymond M et al. Widespread retinal degenerative disease mutation (rdAc) discovered among a large number of popular cat breeds. Vet Journal;186: 32-38, 2010.
2. Glaze MB. Congenital and hereditary ocular abnormalities in cats. Clin Tech Small AnimPract; 20 (2):74-82, 2005.
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4. Blake R, Crawford ML. Development of strabismus in Siamese cats. BrainRe-

- search; 77: 492-496, 1974.
5. Katariina Vapalahti, Anna-Maija Virtala, Tara A. Joensuu, Katriina Tiira, Jaana Tähinen, and Hannes Lohi, Health and Behavioral Survey of over 8000 Finnish Cats ; *Front VetSci.* 2016; 3: 70. Published online 2016 Aug 29.
 6. Alhaddad H et al. Genome-wide association and linkage analyses localize a progressive retinal atrophy locus in Persian cats. *Mamm Genome*; 25 (7-8): 354-62, 2014.
 7. Lyons LA, Creighton EK, Alhaddad H, Beale HC, Grahn RA, Rah H, Maggs DJ, Helps CR, Gandolfi B. Whole genome sequencing in cats, identifies new models for blindness in *AIPL1* and somite segmentation in *HES7*. *BMC Genomics.* 2016; 17: 265.