

Bolognese	
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Ocular disorders known or presumed to be inherited (published)

	Diagnosis	Description and comments specific to the breed	Inheritance	Gene/ marker test	References
A	Entropion	Medial lower eyelid	Unknown	NO	1, 2
B	Keratoconjuncti- -vitis sicca		Unknown	NO	1, 2
C	Persistent pupillary membranes -iris to iris		Unknown	NO	1, 2
D	Iris atrophy/iris coloboma		Unknown	NO	1, 2
E	Cataract	Anterior cortical (radial shaped)	Unknown	NO	1, 2
F	Retinal dysplasia focal/multifocal		Unknown	NO	1, 2
G	Progressive Retinal Atrophy (PRA)		Unknown	prcd	1, 2

The ECVO's advice relating to hereditary eye disease control

Please see ECVO Manual chapter 8: VET Advice

Recommendations regarding age and frequency for eye examinations

Please see ECVO Manual chapter 7: ECVO Age and Frequency recommendations

Other ocular disorders (reported)

	Diagnosis	Source
A	Distichiasis	ACVO genetics committee
B	Corneal dystrophy -epithelial/stromal	ACVO genetics committee
C	Vitreous Degeneration	ACVO genetics committee

References

1. Guandalini A. Inherited eye diseases in the Italian Breeds. ECVO Satellite Meeting, Trieste (Italy), 27/05/2012
2. Guandalini A, Di Girolamo N, Corvi R, Santillo D, Andreani V, Pinzo B. Epidemiology of ocular disorders presumed to be inherited in three small Italian dog breeds in Italy. Vet. Ophthalmol. (2018) 21, 5, 524-529.