


<b>Affenpinscher</b>	
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### **Ocular disorders known or presumed to be inherited (published)**

	<b>Diagnosis</b>	<b>Description and comments specific to the breed</b>	<b>Inheritance</b>	<b>Gene/ marker test</b>	<b>References</b>
<b>A</b>	Cataract	Cataracts have occurred in 2 y.o dogs and have advanced to completion	Unknown	NO	1

### **The ECVO's advice relating to hereditary eye disease control**

Please see ECVO Manual chapter 8: VET Advice

### **Recommendations regarding age and frequency for eye examinations**

Please see ECVO Manual chapter 7: ECVO Age and Frequency recommendations

### **Other ocular disorders (reported)**

	<b>Diagnosis</b>	<b>Source</b>
<b>A</b>	Distichiasis	ACVO genetics committee
<b>B</b>	Persistent pupillary membranes -iris to iris	ACVO genetics committee

## References

1. Rubin LF. Inherited eye diseases in purebred dogs. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins, 1989, p.2.