

Clumber Spaniel	
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Ocular disorders known or presumed to be inherited (published)

	Diagnosis	Description and comments specific to the breed	Inheritance	Gene/ marker test	References
A	Microphthalmos		Unknown	NO	2
B	Entropion	Lower lateral eyelid	Unknown	NO	1,2,3
C	Ectropion with macroblepharon	Lower central eyelid	Unknown	NO	1,2

The ECVO's advice relating to hereditary eye disease control

Please see ECVO Manual chapter 8: VET Advice

Recommendations regarding age and frequency for eye examinations

Please see ECVO Manual chapter 7: ECVO Age and Frequency recommendations

Other ocular disorders (reported)

	Diagnosis	Source
A	Distichiasis	ACVO genetics committee
B	Keratoconjunctivitis sicca	ACVO genetics committee
C	Persistent pupillary membranes	ACVO genetics committee

D	Cataract	French national panel ACVO genetics committee
E	Retinal dysplasia -folds -geographic	ACVO genetics committee

References

1. Rubin LF. Inherited eye diseases in purebred dogs. Williams & Wilkins 1989;77.
2. Chaudieu G. Chahory S. Affections oculaires héréditaires ou à prédisposition raciale chez le chien. 2nd ed. Ed. du Point Vétérinaire 2013;381-383.
3. Hodgman SFJ: Abnormalities and defects in pedigree dogs. I. An investigation into the existence of abnormalities in pedigree dogs in the British Isles. J Small Anim Pract 4:447, 1963.